

g(E) - מספר מצבים (1)

$$g(E)dE = \left. \frac{d^d x d^d p}{h^d} \right|_{E=pc} = \frac{2V}{h^d} \frac{2\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{\Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} p^{d-1} dp \Big|_{E=pc} = \frac{2V}{(hc)^d} \frac{2\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{\Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} E^{d-1} dE$$

$$g(E) = \frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} E^{d-1}$$

בזמן

$$N = \int_0^{E_F} g(E) dE = \frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} \frac{E_F^d}{d}$$

מספר מצבים

$$E_F = \left(\frac{Nd(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})}{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{d}}$$

מספר

(2) הפוטנציאל הכימי-קוונטי (E = E - μ) ניתן על ידי

$$\Omega = -\frac{1}{\beta} \int_0^{\infty} g(E) \ln(1 + e^{-\beta E}) dE = -\frac{1}{\beta} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} \frac{E^d}{d} \frac{\beta e^{-\beta E}}{1 + e^{-\beta E}} dE$$

$$-PV = \Omega = -\frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{E^d dE}{e^{\beta E} + 1}$$

$$U = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{E g(E) dE}{e^{\beta E} + 1} = \frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{E^d dE}{e^{\beta E} + 1}$$

משק המסה של המצבים האחרונים, וקבל:

$$PV = \frac{U}{d}$$

לדוגמה d=3, קובץ, כחומר, גז אידאלי

① רכיב הקינן בסדר (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) (20) (21) (22) (23) (24) (25) (26) (27) (28) (29) (30) (31) (32) (33) (34) (35) (36) (37) (38) (39) (40) (41) (42) (43) (44) (45) (46) (47) (48) (49) (50) (51) (52) (53) (54) (55) (56) (57) (58) (59) (60) (61) (62) (63) (64) (65) (66) (67) (68) (69) (70) (71) (72) (73) (74) (75) (76) (77) (78) (79) (80) (81) (82) (83) (84) (85) (86) (87) (88) (89) (90) (91) (92) (93) (94) (95) (96) (97) (98) (99) (100)

$$\Omega = -\frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d} \left(\int_0^\infty f(\epsilon) d\epsilon + 2T^2 f'(\mu) \int_0^\infty \frac{z dz}{e^{z^2+1}} + \dots \right), \quad f(\epsilon) = \epsilon^d$$

$$\Rightarrow S = -\left(\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial T}\right)_{V, \mu} \approx \frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d} \frac{\pi^2 T}{3} \left(\frac{d}{2}\right)^{\frac{d-1}{2}} \mu^{\frac{d-1}{2}}$$

$$C_V = T \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial T}\right)_V \approx S \approx \frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}+2}}{3(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d} \left(\frac{Nd(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d}{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}\right)^{\frac{d-1}{d}} T$$

$$C_V \approx \frac{\pi^2}{3} (Nd)^{\frac{d-1}{d}} \left(\frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{(hc)^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d}\right)^{\frac{1}{d}} T$$

② בקומה אחרת הקודם:

$$g(E) dE = \frac{2V}{h^d} \frac{2\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{\Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} \rho^{d-1} d\rho \Big|_{\rho=\sqrt{2mE}} = \frac{4V\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} (2m)^{\frac{d}{2}} E^{\frac{d-1}{2}} \frac{dE}{2E^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$g(E) = \frac{2V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} E^{\frac{d-2}{2}}$$

$$N = \int_0^{E_F} g(E) dE = \frac{4V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d} E_F^{\frac{d}{2}} \Rightarrow E_F = \left(\frac{Nh^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d}{4V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}\right)^{\frac{2}{d}}$$

$$-PV = \Omega = -\frac{4V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d} \int_0^\infty \frac{E^{\frac{d}{2}} dE}{e^{\beta E} + 1} \quad (\tilde{E} = E - \mu) \quad \text{הערט (נבוא) הזכאק-קנטן נאן ע"ו}$$

$$U = \int_0^\infty \frac{E g(E) dE}{e^{\beta E} + 1} = \frac{2V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})^d} \int_0^\infty \frac{E^{\frac{d}{2}} dE}{e^{\beta E} + 1} \quad \text{רצו של}$$

$$PV = \frac{2}{d} U$$

מקום השוואה ה של הוואקס, יסק

① יש, בקומה הקומה הקומה, (היה)

$$\Omega = - \frac{4V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})d} \left(\int_0^{\mu} f(\epsilon) d\epsilon + 2T^2 \int_0^{\infty} \frac{z dz}{e^{z^2+1}} + \dots \right), \quad f(\epsilon) = \epsilon^{\frac{d}{2}}$$

$\frac{\pi^2}{12}$

$$\Rightarrow S = - \left(\frac{\partial \Omega}{\partial T} \right)_{V, \mu} \approx \frac{4V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})d} \frac{\pi^2}{3} T \left(\frac{d}{2} E_F^{\frac{d-2}{2}} \right)$$

$$C_V = T \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial T} \right)_V \approx S \approx \frac{\pi^2}{3} \frac{2V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} \left(\frac{N h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2}) d}{4V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}} \right)^{\frac{d-2}{d}} T$$

$$C_V = \frac{\pi^2}{6} (Nd)^{\frac{d-2}{d}} \left(\frac{4V(2m\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}}{h^d \Gamma(\frac{d}{2})} \right)^{\frac{2}{d}} T$$